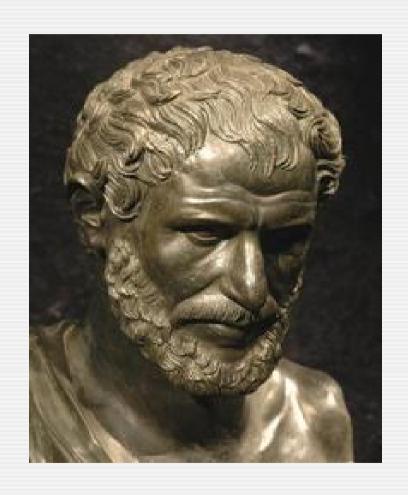


# Operation of National Authorities in a Supranational Environment

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### "Τα πάντα ρει μηδέποτε κατ 'αυτόν μένειν"



"Everything flows, nothing stays the same"

> Heraclitus, Greek philosopher 535 - 475 BCE

## **The United Nations**



## **International Institutions**

- The International Court of Justice
- The World Trade Organization
- The International Monetary Fund
- The World Bank
- The World Health Organization
- The Food and Agriculture Organization

## **Multilateral Treaties**

- The Law of the sea Convention
- The Chemical Weapons Convention
- The Geneva Conventions
- The International Criminal Court
- The N.A.T.O.

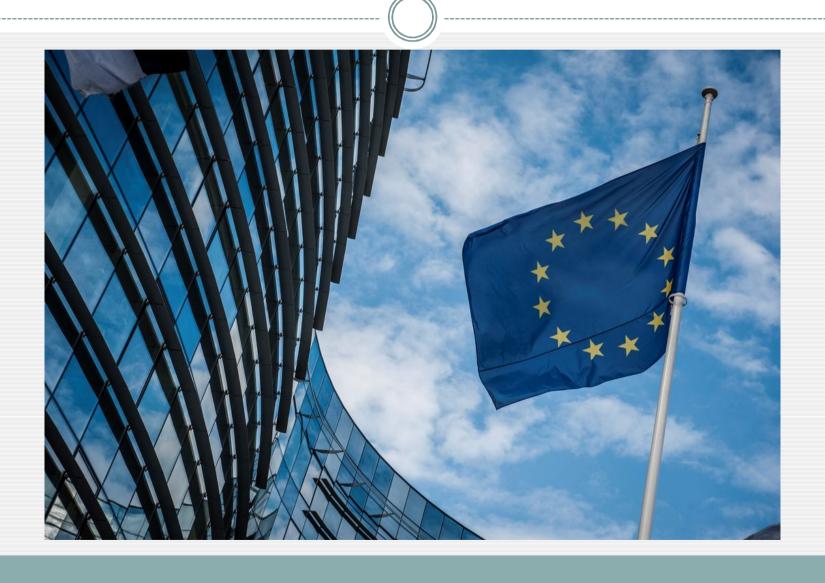
## Intergovernmental Organizations and Forums

- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
- G7, G8, G20, the Arctic Council

#### Non-governmental organizations

- Action Aid
- Amnesty International
- Greenpeace
- Human Rights Watch

## The European reality



### **European Union - The Narrative**

- Invariable values and objectives of the Union
- Constant adaptation of a common narrative.
- Continuous and proactive participation
- Important role of national authorities
- Active public discourse

## Legislative action and coordination





- Interwoven interests, dependency
- Stronger together than alone
- More reluctant to evolve when convinced on best practices

#### **European Initiatives**

- Digital Single Market
- Delivering and completing of the existing Single Market for consumers and citizens
- Banking Union to avert a new Financial crisis
- Completing of Financial Markets
- Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP)
- Combat of Violence against Women
- Minimum Unemployment Insurance Scheme for the Common euro area
- Improved coordination of Fiscal Policies
- Common deposit Guarantee
- Common Security and Defence Policy
- Integrated Energy Markets
- Equal pay for equal work
- VAT and action against Tax Evasion

## Operation within a supranational environment

### **Supranational Institutions**

**European Council - Council of Ministers** 

National Authorities

Local authorities

**National Authorities** 

**Local authorities** 

**Society** 

#### If you don't do it someone else will do it for you

